

Species Observed
Duncombe Wood, 19 May 2026

Trees and shrubs

Ash *Fraxinus excelsior*
Aspen *Populus tremula*
Beech *Fagus sylvatica*
Birch, Silver *Betula pendula*
Blackthorn *Prunus spinosa*
Dogwood *Cornus sanguinea*
Dog-rose *Rosa canina*
Elder *Sambucus nigra*
Fir, Douglas *Pseudotsuga menziesii*
Hawthorn *Crataegus monogyna*
Hazel *Corylus avellana*
Holly *Ilex aquifolium*
Larch *Larix decidua*
Lime, Small-leaved *Tilia cordata*
Maple, Field *Acer campestre*
Oak, Pedunculate *Quercus robur*
Pine, Corsican *Pinus nigra* ssp. *laricio*
Pine, Scots *Pinus sylvestris*
Rowan, *Sorbus aucuparia*
Sycamore *Acer pseudoplatanus*
Willow, Goat *Salix caprea*

Flowering plants

Anemone, Wood *Anemone nemorosa*
Angelica, Wild *Angelica sylvestris*
Archangel, Yellow *Lamium galeobdolon*
Avens, Wood *Geum urbanum*
Bluebell *Hyacinthoides non-scripta*
Bramble *Rubus fruticosus* agg.
Bugle *Ajuga reptans*
Burdock *Arctium* sp.
Buttercup, Creeping *Ranunculus repens*
Bryony, Black *Tamus communis*
Campion, Red *Silene dioica*
Celandine, Lesser *Ranunculus ficaria*
Cinquefoil, Creeping *Potentilla reptans*
Cleavers *Galium aparine*
Dead-nettle, White *Lamium album*
Dock, Broad-leaved *Rumex obtusifolius*
Dock, Wood *Rumex sanguineus*
Dog-violet, Common *Viola riviniana*
Hemlock *Conium maculatum*
Herb-Robert *Geranium robertianum*
Hogweed *Heracleum sphondylium*
Honeysuckle *Lonicera periclymenum*
Ivy, Ground *Glechoma hederacea*
Lords-and-ladies *Arum maculatum*
Meadowsweet *Filipendula ulmaria*
Mercury, Dog's *Mercurialis perennis*
Mustard, Garlic *Alliaria petiolata*
Nettle, Stinging *Urtica dioica*
Enchanter's-nightshade *Circaea lutetiana*
Parsley, Cow *Anthriscus sylvestris*
Pimpernel, Yellow *Lysimachia nemorum*
Primrose *Primula vulgaris*
Sage, Wood *Teucrium scorodonia*
Sorrel, Wood *Oxalis acetosella*

Speedwell, Germander *Veronica chamaedrys*
Spurge *Euphorbia* sp.
Stitchwort, Greater *Stellaria holostea*
Thistle, Creeping *Cirsium arvense*
Vetch, Bush *Vicia sepium*
Woundwort, Hedge *Stachys sylvatica*

Grasses, sedges, rushes and ferns

Bracken *Pteridium aquilinum*
Brome, False *Brachypodium sylvaticum*
Buckler Fern, Broad *Dryopteris dilatata*
Cocksfoot *Dactylis glomerata*
Fern, Male *Dryopteris filix-mas*
Foxtail, Meadow *Alopecurus pratensis*
Hair-grass, Tufted *Deschampsia caespitosa*
Meadow-grass, Rough *Poa trivialis*
Rush, Hard *Juncus inflexus*
Rush, Soft *Juncus effusus*
Sedge, Pendulous *Carex pendula*
Sedge, Remote *Carex remota*
Sedge, Wood *Carex sylvatica*

Mosses

Common Feather-moss *Kindbergia praelonga*
Common Tamarisk-moss *Thuidium tamariscinum*
Fox-tailed Feather-moss *Thamnobryum alopecurum*
Many-fruited Thyme-moss *Plagiomnium affine*
Wood Bristle-moss *Lewinskya affinis*

Lichens

Abraded Brown-shield *Melanelixia subaurifera*
Asterisk Lichen *Arthonia radiata*
Cartilage lichen *Ramalina fastigiata*
Cladonia sp (likely Trumpet Lichen *Cladonia fimbriata*)
Common Orange Lichen *Xanthoria parietina*
Dusted White-Rim *Lecanora chlorotera* s.lat
Hammered Shield Lichen *Parmelia sulcata*
Hoary Rosette Lichen *Physcia aipolia*
Lecidella Lichen *Lecidella elaeochroma*
Little Ciliated Lichen *Physcia tenella*
Mealy Ramalina *Ramalina farinacea*
Oak Moss *Evernia prunastri*
Pierced Lichen *Pertusaria pertusa*
Powdered Ruffle Lichen *Parmotrema perlatum*
Powdered Speckled Shield Lichen *Punctelia subrudecta*
Pustulate Revolute Loop Lichen *Hypotrachyna afrorevoluta*

Trentepohlia (alga)

Birds

Blackbird *Turdus merula*
Blackcap *Sylvia atricapilla*
Blue Tit *Parus caeruleus*
Carrion Crow *Corvus corone*
Chiffchaff *Phylloscopus collybita*
Coal Tit *Parus ater*
Chaffinch *Fringilla coelebs*
Goldcrest *Regulus regulus*

Great Tit *Parus major*
Great-spotted Woodpecker *Dendrocopos major*
Green Woodpecker *Picus viridis*
Jackdaw *Corvus monedula*
Mistle Thrush *Turdus viscivorus*
Nuthatch *Sitta europaea**
Pheasant *Phasianus colchicus*
Robin *Erithacus rubecula*
Wood Pigeon *Columba palumbus*
Wren *Troglodytes troglodytes*
*Recce 17 May 2026

Others

Fox *Vulpes vulpes*
Squirrel, Grey *Neosciurus carolinensis*